



RECIPE 01

Ingredient List



Ingredient 01



Ingredient 02



Ingredient 03



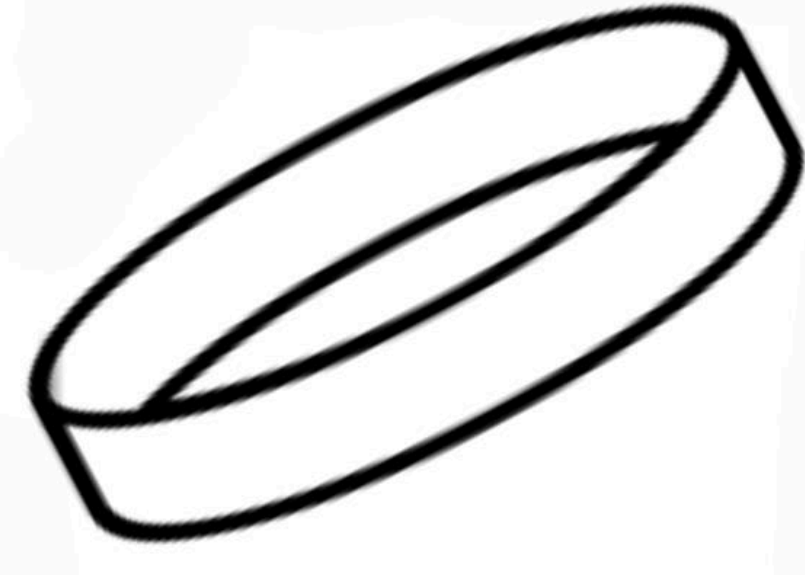
Ingredient 04



Ingredient 05



Preperation Steps



Material Assessments

hard		soft	
smooth		rough	
matte		glossy	
elastic		not elastic	
strong		weak	
opaque		transparent	
tough		ductile	
light		heavy	
fibred		not-fibred	

Forming Technique

References

ResearchGate





RECIPE 02

Forming Technique

References

ScienceDirect



Ingredient List



Ingredient 01



Ingredient 02



Ingredient 03



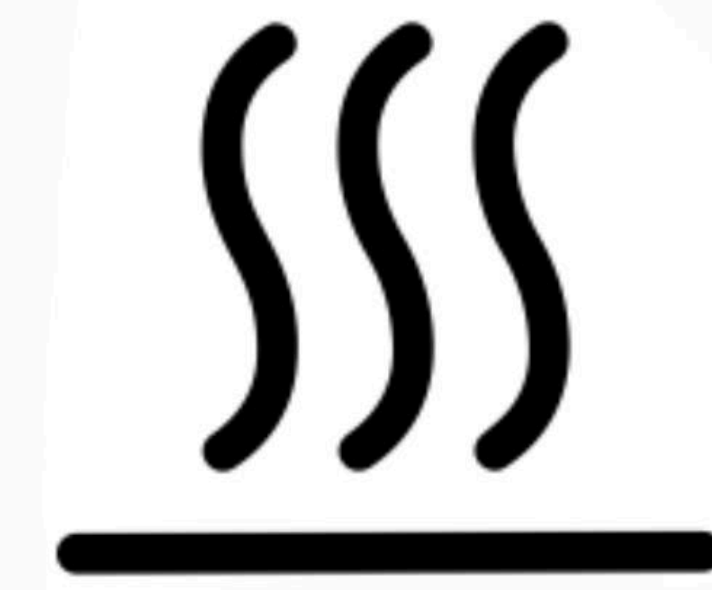
Ingredient 04



Ingredient 05



Preperation Steps



Material Assessments

hard		soft		opaque		transparent	
smooth		rough		tough		ductile	
matte		glossy		light		heavy	
elastic		not elastic		fibred		not-fibred	
strong		weak					



RECIPE 03

Forming Technique

References
Biomacromolecules



Ingredient List



Ingredient 01



Ingredient 02



Ingredient 03



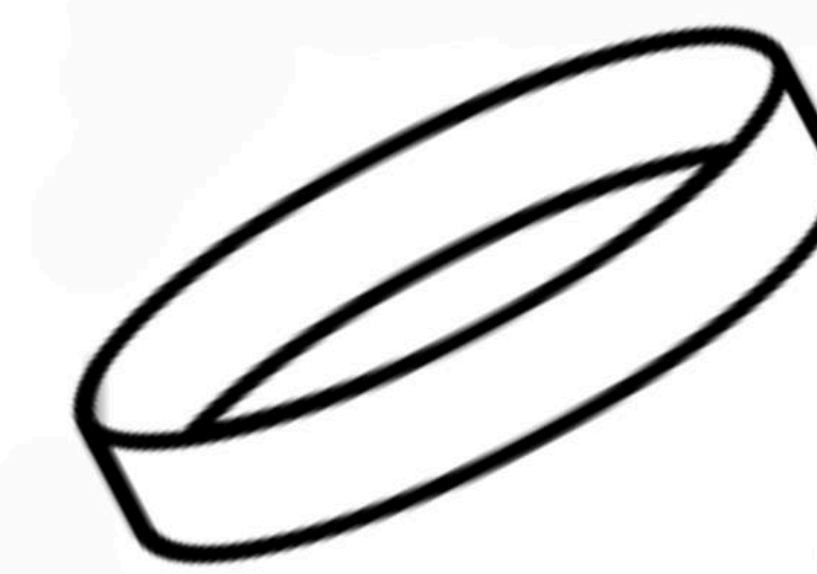
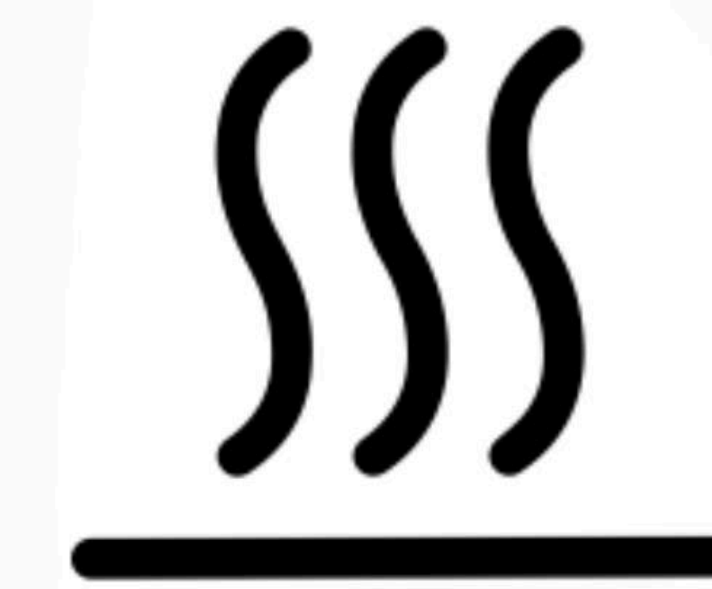
Ingredient 04



Ingredient 05



Preperation Steps



Material Assessments

hard		soft		opaque		transparent	
smooth		rough		tough		ductile	
matte		glossy		light		heavy	
elastic		not elastic		fibred		not-fibred	
strong		weak					



RECIPE 04

Ingredient List



Ingredient 01



Ingredient 02



Ingredient 03



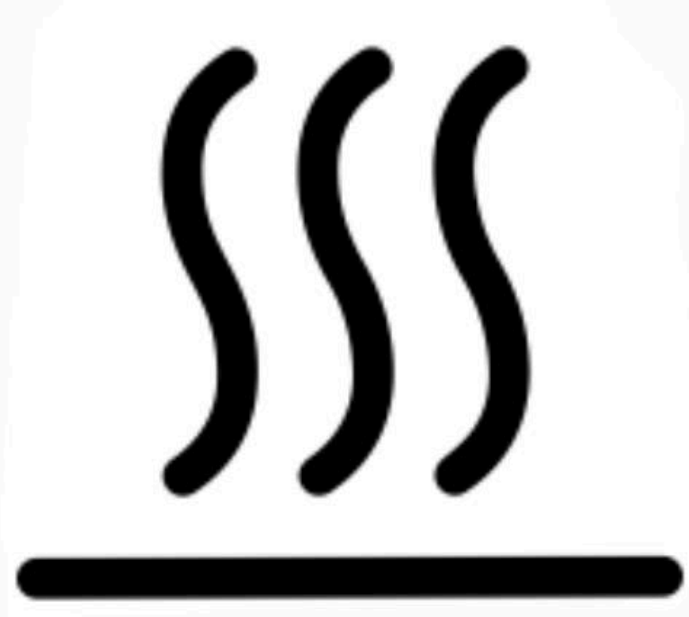
Ingredient 04



Ingredient 05



Preperation Steps



Material Assessments

hard	
smooth	
matte	
elastic	
strong	

soft	
rough	
glossy	
not elastic	
weak	

opaque	
tough	
light	
fibred	

transparent	
ductile	
heavy	
not-fibred	

Forming Technique

References

Journal of Biomaterials





RECIPE 01

Forming Technique

References

Materials Science and Engineering
PubMed



Ingredient



Ingredient 01



Ingredient 02



Ingredient 03



Preperation Steps



Material Assessments

hard		soft		opaque		transparent	
smooth		rough		tough		ductile	
matte		glossy		light		heavy	
elastic		not elastic		fibred		not-fibred	
strong		weak					



Ingredient



Ingredient 01



Ingredient 02



Ingredient 03

Preperation Steps



Material Assessments

hard		soft	
smooth		rough	
matte		glossy	
elastic		not elastic	
strong		weak	
opaque		transparent	
tough		ductile	
light		heavy	
fibred		not-fibred	

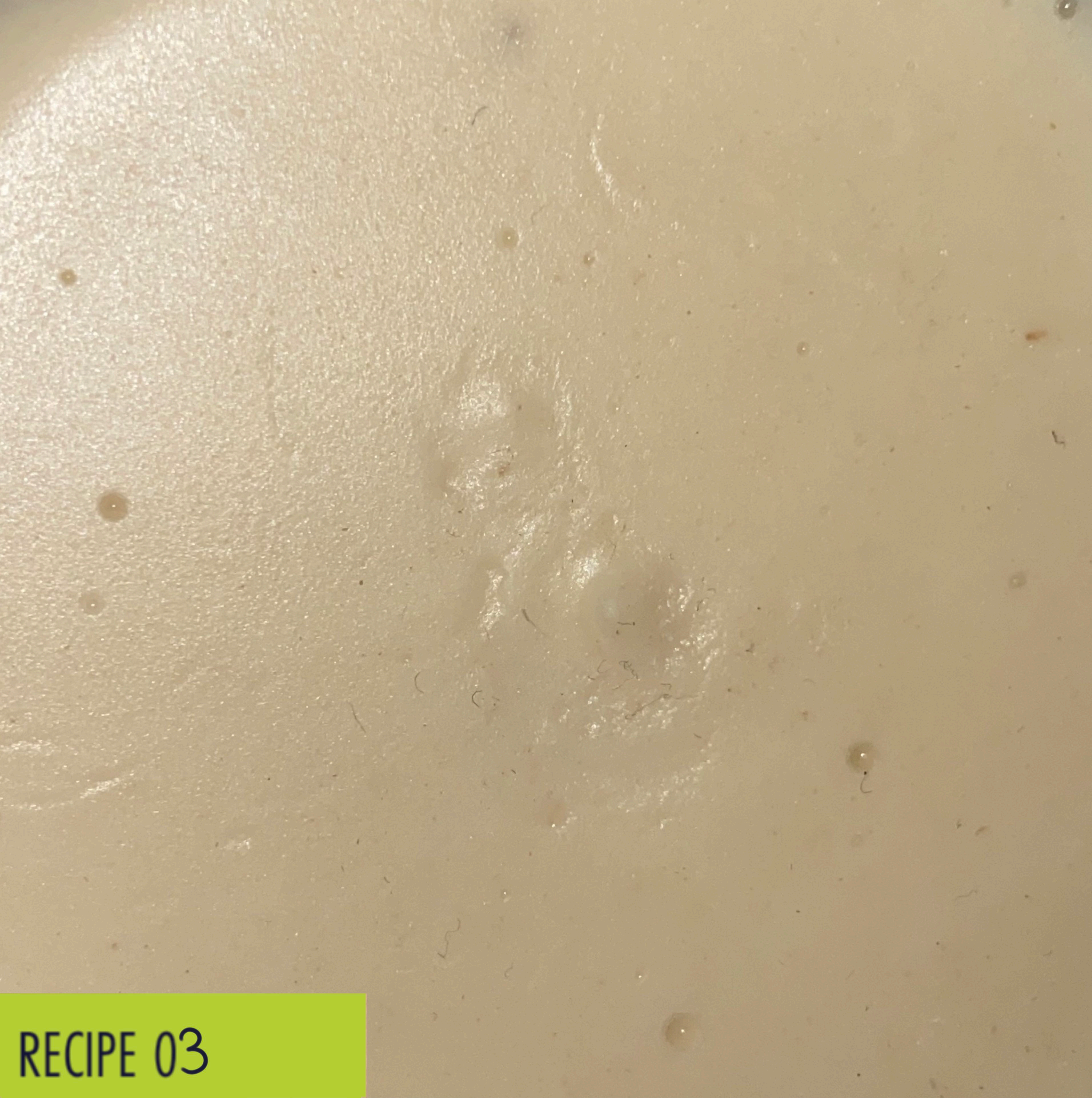
RECIPE 02

Forming Technique

References

Biomaterials Science





RECIPE 03

Forming Technique

References

Frontiers in Bioengineering and Biotechnology



Zehra Nur Tokgöz | Zeynep Şenyurt | Tuna Büyükaşık

Ingredient



Ingredient 01



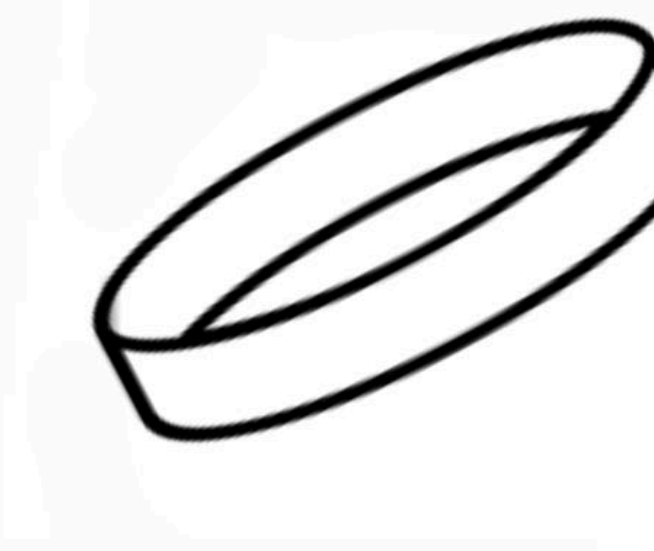
Ingredient 02



Ingredient 03



Preperation Steps



Material Assessments

hard		soft	
smooth		rough	
matte		glossy	
elastic		not elastic	
strong		weak	

opaque		transparent	
tough		ductile	
light		heavy	
fibred		not-fibred	



Ingredient



Ingredient 01



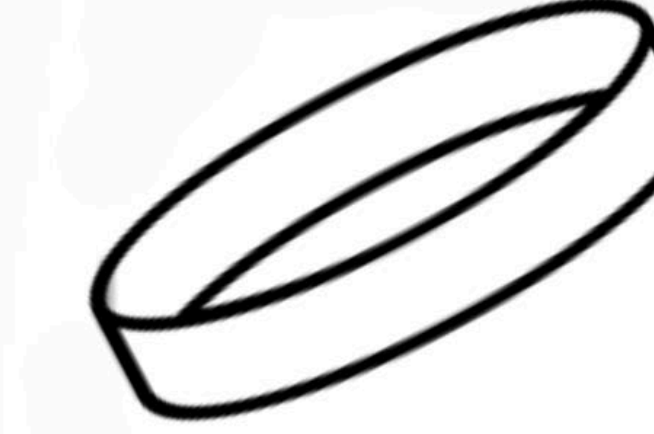
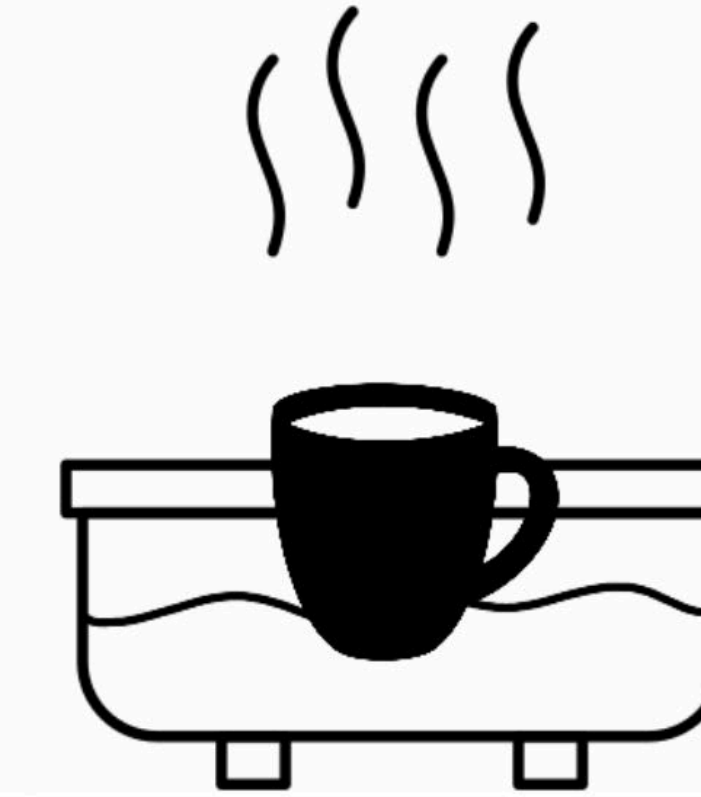
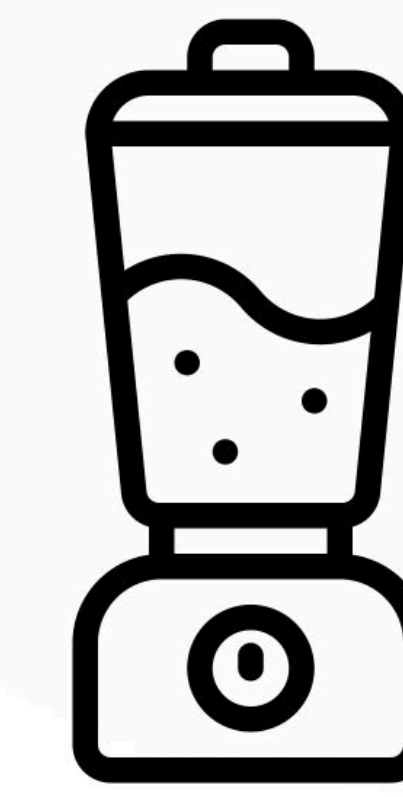
Ingredient 02



Ingredient 03



Preperation Steps



Material Assessments

hard		soft	
smooth		rough	
matte		glossy	
elastic		not elastic	
strong		weak	

opaque		transparent	
tough		ductile	
light		heavy	
fibred		not-fibred	

Forming Technique

References

Frontiers in Bioengineering and Biotechnology





RECIPE 05

Forming Technique

References

Materials Science and Engineering
PubMed



Zehra Nur Tokgöz | Zeynep Şenyurt | Tuna Büyükaşık

Ingredient



Ingredient 01



Ingredient 02

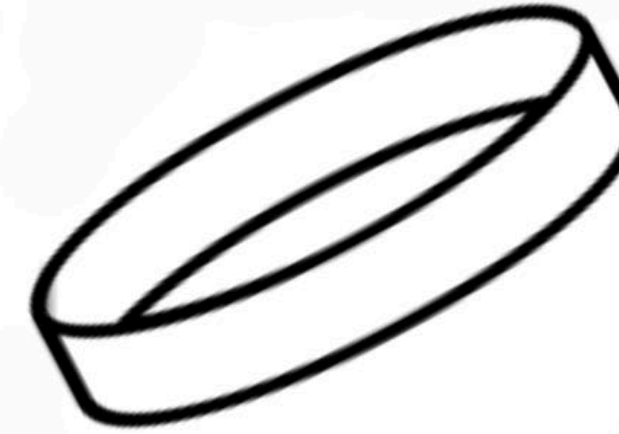
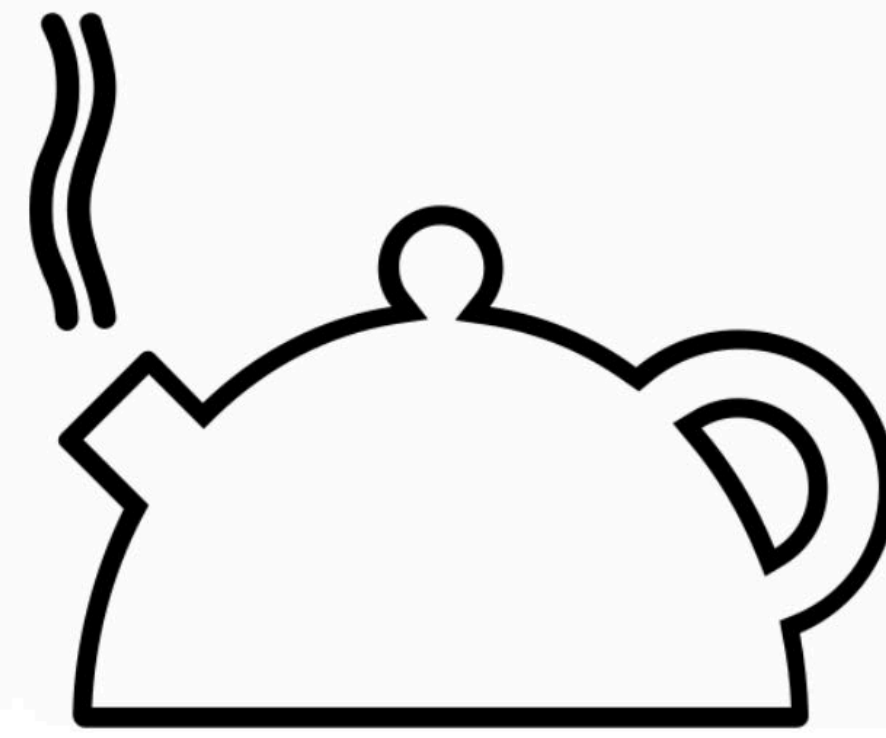


Ingredient 03



Ingredient 04

Preperation Steps



Material Assessments

hard ☒ ☒ ☒ ☒ ☒
smooth ☒ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
matte ☒ ☒ ☒ ☒ ☒
elastic ☒ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
strong ☒ ☒ ☒ ☒ ☐

soft ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
rough ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
glossy ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
not elastic ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
weak ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

opaque ☒ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
tough ☒ ☒ ☒ ☒ ☒
light ☒ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
fibred ☒ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

transparent ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
ductile ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
heavy ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
not-fibred ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐





S-1



S-2



S-3

Starch based samples

S1,2,3

S-1

- 100 gr corn starch
- 200 gr cabbage water
- 10 gr apple vinegar
- 10 gr glycerine

oven: ☐

air fryer: ☐

air dry: ☒

25°C

Drying Method

Temperature

Time period

1 hours/ days

S-2

- 100 gr wheat starch
- 200 gr onion shell's water
- 10 gr apple vinegar
- 10 gr glycerine

oven: ☐

air fryer: ☐

air dry: ☒

25°C

1 hours/ days

S-3

- 100 gr corn starch
- 200 gr radish water
- 10 gr apple vinegar
- 10 gr glycerine

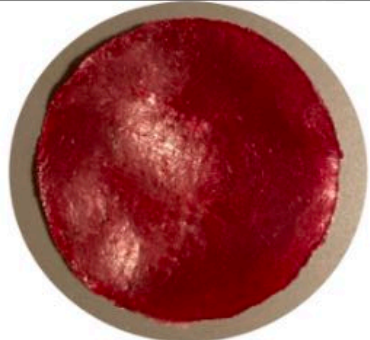
oven: ☐

air fryer: ☐

air dry: ☒

25°C

1 hours/ days



S-4



S-5

Starch based samples

S4,5

S-4

- 100 gr wheat starch
- 200 gr red beet
- 10 gr apple vinegar
- 10 gr glycerine

oven: ☐

air fryer: ☐

air dry: ☒

25°C

Drying Method

Temperature

Time period

1 hours/ days

S-5

- 10 gr tea
- 50 gr corn starch
- 50 gr water
- 20 gr glycerine

oven: ☐

air fryer: ☐

air dry: ☒

25°C

1 hours/ days

G-1

- 24 gr egg shell
- 12 gr water
- 5 gr gelatine
- gr

oven: ☒

air fryer: ☐

air dry: ☒

Drying Method

Temperature 200°C/25°C

Time period

6 hours/ days

G-2

- 10 gr white clay powder
- 30 gr water
- 10 gr gelatine
- gr

oven: ☐

air fryer: ☐

air dry: ☒

25°C

12 hours/ days



G-1



G-2

Gelatin based samples

G1,2



G-3



G-4

Gelatin based samples

G3,4

G-3

- 20 gr flour
- 30 gr water
- 10 gr gelatine
- gr

oven: ☐

air fryer: ☐

air dry: ☒

Drying Method

Temperature

Time period

25°C

12 hours/ days

G-4

- 10 gr gelatine
- 30 gr water
- 60 gr blended egg carton
- gr

oven: ☐

air fryer: ☐

air dry: ☒

25°C

12 hours/ days



Observations about the materials and their effects (starch based)

- 1) Recipe 1, which was very flexible when made, lost its elasticity as it cooled and turned into a harder material.
- 2) We observed that recipe 2 thickens more quickly when heated compared to other ingredients.
- 3) We observed that the dry state of the substance in recipe 3 was more matte and opaque compared to the state before it was left to cool.
- 4) Compared to other recipes, we observed that even when dried, it does not lose its flexibility and is transparent.
- 5) Compared to other starchy recipes, it has been the ingredient that shows the texture inside the most.

Observations about the materials and their effects: (gelatin based)

- 1) This is the most durable and least fragile ingredient compared to other recipes.
- 2) Compared to all other recipes, it is the most shiny, smooth and flexible ingredient. It was also the material that most easily adapted to the shape of the container during its construction.
- 3) The flour ingredient in recipe 3 did not lose its softness despite cooling compared to starch, which is similar in texture.
- 4) This was the softest and most durable recipe at the same time.